# Summary Quiz (Chapter 26)

# **Section A: Multiple Choice**

- Which of the following statements about alkenes is INCORRECT?
  - A. They undergo substitution reaction with chlorine.
  - B. They undergo combustion to give carbon dioxide and water.
  - C. They undergo addition reaction with acidified potassium permanganate solution.
  - D. They undergo addition polymerization to give addition polymers.
- Which of the following statements about addition polymers is correct?
  - A. The monomer of an addition polymer must be an alkene.
  - B. They must be made from one type of monomers only.
  - C. They are synthetic polymers.
  - D. The formation of addition polymers involves the elimination of small molecules.
- A plastic \$10 banknote is made from polypropene because 3.
  - (1) polypropene is resistant to many chemicals.
  - (2) polypropene has a high melting point.
  - (3) polypropene is flexible.
  - A. (1) and (2) only

B. (1) and (3) only

C. (2) and (3) only

- D. (1), (2) and (3)
- 4. Which of the following statements about polyvinyl chloride is INCORRECT?
  - A. Its monomer is chloroethene.
- B. It is an addition polymer.

C. It is brittle.

D. It is used to make food containers.

# Questions 5 and 6 refer to the following part of a polymer:

- Which of the following is the structural formula of the polymer?
  - Α.  $\begin{bmatrix} I & I \\ C - C \\ I & I \\ CI & CH_3 \end{bmatrix}$

- $\begin{bmatrix} I & I \\ C C \\ I & I \\ Cl & CH_3 \end{bmatrix}_n$
- 6. What is the systematic name of the monomer of the polymer?
  - A. 1,2-dichloromethylethene

    B. Dichloroethene

C. 1,2-dichloropropene

D. 2,2-dichloropropene

7. Which of the following combinations about propene and polypropene is INCORRECT?

	<u>Propene</u>	<u>Polypropene</u>
Α.	Chemically reactive	Chemically unreactive
В.	Burn in air to produce carbon	Burn in air to produce carbon
	dioxide and water	dioxide and water
C.	A gas at room conditions	A solid at room conditions
D.	Soluble in water	Insoluble in water

- 8. Which of the following statements about the uses of polymers is INCORRECT?
  - A. Low-density polyethene is used to make flexible cold water pipes.
  - B. High-density polyethene is used to make buckets.
  - C. Polyvinyl chloride is used to make transparent containers.
  - D. Expanded polystyrene is used to make lightweight ceiling tiles.

#### **Section B: Structural Question**

The following diagram is the structural formula of a compound:

- (a) Give the systematic name of the compound.
- (b) The compound can undergo polymerization to give Perspex.
  - (i) Write a chemical equation for the polymerization of the compound.
  - (ii) Name the functional group in the compound that enables it to undergo addition polymerization.
  - (iii) If there are 6500 repeating units in a polymer chain of Perspex, calculate the relative molecular mass of the polymer chain.

    (Relative atomic masses: H = 1.0, C = 12.0, O = 16.0)
- (d) State and explain ONE use of Perspex.

The End

## **Suggested Answer**

#### **Section A**

1.	Α	5.	D
2.	С	6.	С
3.	В	7.	D
4.	D	8.	С

### **Section B**

(a) Methyl 2-methylpropenoate

$$\begin{array}{c} O \\ H \\ C - O - CH_3 \\ n \\ C = C \\ I \\ H \\ CH_3 \end{array} \longrightarrow \begin{array}{c} O \\ \| \\ H \\ C - O - CH_3 \\ - C \\ - C \\ I \\ H \\ CH_3 \end{array} \right]_n$$

(ii) Carbon-carbon double bond

$$= 6500 \times (12.0 \times 5 + 1.0 \times 8 + 16.0 \times 2)$$

= 650 000

(d) As it is highly transparent,

it is used for making aeroplane windows / safety spectacles / plastic optical fibres / advertising sign boxes / illuminated signs.

(Accept other reasonable answers)

The End